



Fact Sheet

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The Status of Women in Massachusetts, 2002: Highlights

Massachusetts reflects both the advances and limited progress achieved by women in the United States. Women in Massachusetts and the United States as a whole are seeing important changes in their lives and in their access to political, economic, and social rights. However, they by no means enjoy equality with men, and they still lack many of the legal guarantees that would allow them to achieve that equality. Women in Massachusetts and the nation would benefit from stronger enforcement of equal opportunity laws, better political representation, adequate and affordable child care, and other policies that would help improve their status.

The rankings and grades for each of the composite indices in the chart below were calculated by combining data on several indicators of women's status in each of five areas. These data were used to compare women in Massachusetts with women in each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In addition, they were used to evaluate women's status in Massachusetts in comparison with women's ideal status, as reflected in the state's grades.

Chart I: How Massachusetts Ranks on Key Indicators

Indicators	National Rank*	Regional Rank*	Grade
Composite Political Participation Index	8	2	C+
Women's Voter Registration, 1998 and 2000 (68.1%)	20	4	
Women's Voter Turnout, 1998 and 2000 (53.2%)	22	5	
Women in Elected Office Composite Index, 2002	12	3	
Women's Institutional Resources, 2002	1	1	
Composite Employment and Earnings Index	7	2	B
Women's Median Annual Earnings, 1999 (\$30,264)	7	2	
Ratio of Women's to Men's Earnings, 1999 (75.4%)	15	3	
Women's Labor Force Participation, 2000 (61.4%)	30	5	
Women in Managerial and Professional Occupations, 1999 (35.9%)	5	2	
Composite Social and Economic Autonomy Index	5	2	B
Percent with Health Insurance Among Nonelderly Women, 2000 (90.1%)	5	3	
Educational Attainment: Percent of Women with Four or More Years of College, 1990 (24.1%)	2	1	
Percent of Businesses that are Women-Owned, 1997 (26.6%)	14	1	
Percent of Women Above the Poverty Level, 1999 (89.6%)	20	4	
Composite Reproductive Rights Index	8	3	B
Composite Health and Well-Being Index	16	2	B-

See Appendix II in *The Status of Women in Massachusetts* for a detailed description of the methodology and sources used for the indices presented here.

* The national rankings are of a possible 51, referring to the 50 states and the District of Columbia, except for the Political Participation indicators, which do not include the District of Columbia. The regional rankings are of a maximum of six and refer to the states in the New England region (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT).

Calculated by the Institute for Women's Policy Research.

